

Binary Reverse Engineering And Analysis

Course 9: RE++

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Recap for RE

- Assembly
- PE/ELF
- Compiled C programs
- General principles:
 - Static/dynamic analysis
 - Whitebox/Graybox/Blackbox

Reverse Engineering in Other Languages?

- PopularitY of Programming Language Index: <https://pypi.github.io>

Rank	Change	Language	Share	Trend
1		Python	30.17 %	-0.2 %
2		Java	17.18 %	-1.2 %
3		JavaScript	8.21 %	+0.2 %
4		C#	6.76 %	-0.6 %
5	↑	C/C++	6.71 %	+0.8 %
6	↓	PHP	6.13 %	+0.0 %
7		R	3.81 %	+0.0 %
8		Objective-C	3.56 %	+1.1 %
9		Swift	1.82 %	-0.4 %
10	↑	Matlab	1.8 %	-0.0 %
11	↑	Kotlin	1.76 %	+0.2 %
12	↓↓	TypeScript	1.74 %	-0.1 %
13	↑	Go	1.34 %	+0.0 %
14	↓	VBA	1.22 %	-0.1 %
15		Ruby	1.13 %	-0.1 %
16	↑↑	Rust	1.13 %	+0.5 %
17	↑↑↑↑↑	Ada	0.68 %	+0.4 %
18	↓	Visual Basic	0.67 %	-0.3 %
19	↓↓↓	Scala	0.66 %	-0.4 %
20	↑↑↑↑	Lua	0.55 %	+0.2 %

Python

- Bytecode ".pyc" files
- Can be bundled (e.g. py2exe, pyinstaller)
- Contains interpreter, dependencies, bytecode
- How do we approach it? DEMO

Python tools

- py2exe unpacker github.com/matiasb/unpy2exe
- pyinstaller unpacker github.com/extremecoders-re/pyinstxtractor
- py2, py3 until 3.8 github.com/rocky/python-uncompyle6
- py3 from 3.8 github.com/rocky/python-decompile3



- Compiles source code to Java bytecode (.class files)
- Bytecode can be run on any architecture. Why?



- Compiles source code to Java bytecode (.class files)
- Bytecode can be run on any architecture. Why?
- Java Virtual Machine interprets the bytecode

Java bytecode 1/3

```
1
2 public class HelloWorld {
3
4 public static long gcd(long a, long b){
5     long factor= Math.min(a, b);
6     for(long loop= factor;loop > 1;loop--){
7         if(a % loop == 0 && b % loop == 0){
8             return loop;
9         }
10    }
11    return 1;
12 }
13
14
15 public static void main(String[] args) {
16     // Prints "Hello, World" to the terminal window.
17     System.out.println("Hello, World");
18 }
19
20 }
```


Java bytecode 2/3

```
00000000 ca fe ba be 00 00 00 37 00 25 0a 00 07 00 13 0a |.....7.%.....|
00000010 00 14 00 15 09 00 16 00 17 08 00 18 0a 00 19 00 |.....|
00000020 1a 07 00 1b 07 00 1c 01 00 06 3c 69 6e 69 74 3e |.....<init>|
00000030 01 00 03 28 29 56 01 00 04 43 6f 64 65 01 00 0f |...()V...Code...|
00000040 4c 69 6e 65 4e 75 6d 62 65 72 54 61 62 6c 65 01 |LineNumberTable...|
00000050 00 03 67 63 64 01 00 05 28 4a 4a 29 4a 01 00 0d |.gcd...(JJ)J...|
00000060 53 74 61 63 6b 4d 61 70 54 61 62 6c 65 01 00 04 |StackMapTable...|
00000070 6d 61 69 6e 01 00 16 28 5b 4c 6a 61 76 61 2f 6c |main...([Ljava/L|
00000080 61 6e 67 2f 53 74 72 69 6e 67 3b 29 56 01 00 0a |ang/String;)V...|
00000090 53 6f 75 72 63 65 46 69 6c 65 01 00 0f 48 65 6c |SourceFile...Hel|
000000a0 6c 6f 57 6f 72 6c 64 2e 6a 61 76 61 0c 00 08 00 |loWorld.java....|
000000b0 09 07 00 1d 0c 00 1e 00 0d 07 00 1f 0c 00 20 00 |.....|
000000c0 21 01 00 0c 48 65 6c 6c 6f 2c 20 57 6f 72 6c 64 |!..Hello, World|
000000d0 07 00 22 0c 00 23 00 24 01 00 0a 48 65 6c 6c 6f |...#.$...Hello|
000000e0 57 6f 72 6c 64 01 00 10 6a 61 76 61 2f 6c 61 6e |World...java/lan|
000000f0 67 2f 4f 62 6a 65 63 74 01 00 0e 6a 61 76 61 2f |g/Object...java/|
00000100 6c 61 6e 67 2f 4d 61 74 68 01 00 03 6d 69 6e 01 |lang/Math...min.|
00000110 00 10 6a 61 76 61 2f 6c 61 6e 67 2f 53 79 73 74 |..java/lang/Syst|
00000120 65 6d 01 00 03 6f 75 74 01 00 15 4c 6a 61 76 61 |em...out...Ljava|
00000130 2f 69 6f 2f 50 72 69 6e 74 53 74 72 65 61 6d 3b |/io/PrintStream;|
00000140 01 00 13 6a 61 76 61 2f 69 6f 2f 50 72 69 6e 74 |...java/io/Print|
00000150 53 74 72 65 61 6d 01 00 07 70 72 69 6e 74 6c 6e |Stream...println|
00000160 01 00 15 28 4c 6a 61 76 61 2f 6c 61 6e 67 2f 53 |...([Ljava/lang/S|
00000170 74 72 69 6e 67 3b 29 56 00 21 00 06 00 07 00 00 |tring;)V!.....|
00000180 00 00 00 03 00 01 00 08 00 09 00 01 00 0a 00 00 |.....|
00000190 00 1d 00 01 00 01 00 00 00 05 2a b7 00 01 b1 00 |.....*.....|
000001a0 00 00 01 00 0b 00 00 00 06 00 01 00 00 00 02 00 |.....|
000001b0 09 00 0c 00 0d 00 01 00 0a 00 00 00 6f 00 04 00 |.....o...|
000001c0 08 00 00 00 32 1e 20 b8 00 02 37 04 16 04 37 06 |...2. ...7...7.|
000001d0 16 06 0a 94 9e 00 21 1e 16 06 71 09 94 9a 00 0f |.....!...q....|
000001e0 20 16 06 71 09 94 9a 00 06 16 06 ad 16 06 0a 65 |...q.....e|
000001f0 37 06 a7 ff de 0a ad 00 00 00 02 00 0b 00 00 00 |7.....|
00000200 1a 00 06 00 00 00 05 00 07 00 06 00 12 00 07 00 |.....|
00000210 24 00 08 00 27 00 06 00 30 00 0b 00 0e 00 00 00 |$....'...0.....|
00000220 0b 00 03 fd 00 0b 04 04 1b fa 00 08 00 09 00 0f |.....|
00000230 00 10 00 01 00 0a 00 00 00 25 00 02 00 01 00 00 |.....%.....|
00000240 00 09 b2 00 03 12 04 b6 00 05 b1 00 00 00 01 00 |.....|
00000250 0b 00 00 00 0a 00 02 00 00 00 11 00 08 00 12 00 |.....|
00000260 01 00 11 00 00 00 02 00 12 |.....|
00000269
```

Java bytecode 3/3

```
1
2 public class HelloWorld {
3
4 public static long gcd(long a, long b){
5     long factor= Math.min(a, b);
6     for(long loop= factor; loop > 1; loop--){
7         if(a % loop == 0 && b % loop == 0){
8             return loop;
9         }
10    }
11    return 1;
12 }
13
14
15 public static void main(String[] args) {
16     // Prints "Hello, World" to the terminal window.
17     System.out.println("Hello, World");
18 }
19
20 }
```

```
public class HelloWorld
{
    public static long gcd(long paramLong1, long paramLong2) {
        long l1 = Math.min(paramLong1, paramLong2); long l2;
        for (l2 = l1; l2 > 1L; l2--) {
            if (paramLong1 % l2 == 0L && paramLong2 % l2 == 0L) {
                return l2;
            }
        }
        return l1;
    }

    public static void main(String[] paramArrayOfString) { System.out.println("Hello, World"); }
}
```


Mobile Security

- More than just the Android ecosystem
- Dynamic analysis gets very interesting
- Bytecode interconnects with native code

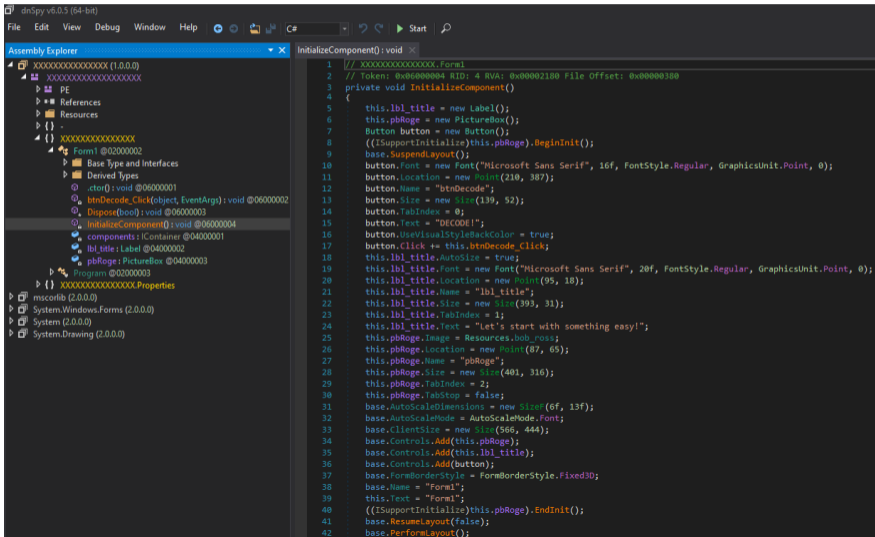
C# code

- .NET and CLR
- Bytecode, same as Java => decompilable
- Obfuscators exist (including commercial ones)

.NET reversing 1/2

```
method private hidebysig instance void InitializeComponent()
{
    // CODE XREF: XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.Form1__ctor+7?p
    .maxstack 6
    .locals init (class [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Button V0)
02      ldarg.0
73 19 00 00 0A      newobj instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Label::.ctor()
7D 02 00 00 04      stfld class [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Label XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.Form1::lbl_title
02      ldarg.0
73 1A 00 00 0A      newobj instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.PictureBox::.ctor()
7D 03 00 00 04      stfld class [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.PictureBox XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.Form1::pbRoge
73 1B 00 00 0A      newobj instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Button::.ctor()
0A      stloc.0
02      ldarg.0
7B 03 00 00 04      ldftd class [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.PictureBox XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.Form1::pbRoge
6F 1C 00 00 0A      callvirt instance void [System]System.ComponentModel.ISupportInitializeSupportInitialize::BeginInit()
02      ldarg.0
2B 1D 00 00 0A      call instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Control::SuspendLayout()
06      ldloc.0
72 07 00 00 70      ldstr aMicrosoftSansS // "Microsoft Sans Serif"
22 00 00 80 41      ldc.r4 16.0
16      ldc.i4.0
19      ldc.i4.3
16      ldc.i4.0
73 1E 00 00 0A      newobj instance void [System.Drawing]System.Drawing.Font::.ctor(string, float32, valueType [System.Drawing]System.Drawing.FontStyle,
6F 1F 00 00 0A      callvirt instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Control::set_Font(class [System.Drawing]System.Drawing.Font)
06      ldloc.0
20 D2 00 00 00      ldc.i4 0xD2
120 83 01 00 00      ldc.i4 0x183
73 20 00 00 0A      newobj instance void [System.Drawing]System.Drawing.Point::.ctor(int32, int32)
6F 21 00 00 0A      callvirt instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Control::set_Location(valuetype [System.Drawing]System.Drawing.Point)
06      ldloc.0
72 31 00 00 70      ldstr aBtndecode // "btndecode"
6F 22 00 00 0A      callvirt instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Control::set_Name(string)
06      ldloc.0
20 8B 00 00 00      ldc.i4 0x8B
1F 34      ldc.i4.s 0x34
73 23 00 00 0A      newobj instance void [System.Drawing]System.Drawing.Size::.ctor(int32, int32)
6F 24 00 00 0A      callvirt instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Control::set_Size(valuetype [System.Drawing]System.Drawing.Size)
06      ldloc.0
16      ldc.i4.0
6F 25 00 00 0A      callvirt instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Control::set_TabIndex(int32)
06      ldloc.0
72 45 00 00 70      ldstr aDecode // "DECODE!"
6F 16 00 00 0A      callvirt instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Control::set_Text(string)
06      ldloc.0
17      ldc.i4.1
6F 26 00 00 0A      callvirt instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.ButtonBase::set_UseVisualStyleBackColor(bool)
06      ldloc.0
02      ldarg.0
FE 06 02 00 00+      ldftn instance void XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.Form1::btndecode_Click(object sender, class [mscorlib]System.EventArgs e)
06      ldarg.0
73 27 00 00 0A      newobj instance void [mscorlib]System.EventHandler::.ctor(object, native int)
6F 28 00 00 0A      callvirt instance void [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Control::add_Click(class [mscorlib]System.EventHandler)
02      ldarg.0
7B 02 00 00 04      ldftd class [System.Windows.Forms]System.Windows.Forms.Label XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.Form1::lbl_title
```

.NET reversing 2/2



The screenshot displays the dnSpy v6.0.5 (64-bit) interface. On the left, the Assembly Explorer shows a tree view of the assembly structure. The right pane shows the decompiled C# code for the `InitializeComponent()` method.

Assembly Explorer:

- XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX (1.0.0.0)
 - PE
 - References
 - Resources
 -
 - XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 - Form1 @02000002
 - Base Type and Interfaces
 - Derived Types
 - .ctor(): void @06000001
 - btnDecode_Click(object, EventArgs): void @06000002
 - Dispose(bool): void @06000003
 - InitializeComponent(): void @06000004
 - components: IContainer @04000001
 - lbl_title: Label @04000002
 - pbRoge: PictureBox @04000003
 - Program @02000003
 - XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.Properties
- mscorlib (2.0.0.0)
- System.Windows.Forms (2.0.0.0)
- System (2.0.0.0)
- System.Drawing (2.0.0.0)

InitializeComponent(): void

```
1 // XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.Form1
2 // Token: @0x60000004 RID: 4 RVA: 0x0002180 File Offset: 0x0000300
3 private void InitializeComponent()
4 {
5     this.lbl_title = new Label();
6     this.pbRoge = new PictureBox();
7     Button button = new Button();
8     ((ISupportInitialize)this.pbRoge).BeginInit();
9     base.SuspendLayout();
10    button.Font = new Font("Microsoft Sans Serif", 16f, FontStyle.Regular, GraphicsUnit.Point, 0);
11    button.Location = new Point(210, 387);
12    button.Name = "btnDecode";
13    button.Size = new Size(139, 52);
14    button.TabIndex = 0;
15    button.Text = "DECODE!";
16    button.UseVisualStyleBackColor = true;
17    button.Click += this.btnDecode_Click;
18    this.lbl_title.AutoSize = true;
19    this.lbl_title.Font = new Font("Microsoft Sans Serif", 20f, FontStyle.Regular, GraphicsUnit.Point, 0);
20    this.lbl_title.Location = new Point(95, 18);
21    this.lbl_title.Name = "lbl_title";
22    this.lbl_title.Size = new Size(393, 31);
23    this.lbl_title.TabIndex = 1;
24    this.lbl_title.Text = "Let's start with something easy!";
25    this.pbRoge.Image = Resources.bob_ross;
26    this.pbRoge.Location = new Point(87, 65);
27    this.pbRoge.Name = "pbRoge";
28    this.pbRoge.Size = new Size(401, 316);
29    this.pbRoge.TabIndex = 2;
30    this.pbRoge.TabStop = false;
31    base.AutoScaleDimensions = new SizeF(6f, 13f);
32    base.AutoScaleMode = AutoScaleMode.Font;
33    base.ClientSize = new Size(566, 444);
34    base.Controls.Add(this.pbRoge);
35    base.Controls.Add(this.lbl_title);
36    base.Controls.Add(button);
37    base.FormBorderStyle = FormBorderStyle.Fixed3D;
38    base.Name = "Form1";
39    this.Text = "Form1";
40    ((ISupportInitialize)this.pbRoge).EndInit();
41    base.ResumeLayout(false);
42    base.PerformLayout();
```



Decompetition

Congratulations to [ppp](#) for taking first place!

Calling all reverse engineers! Test your reversing skills against the systems languages of the twenty-first century: C, C++, Go, Rust, and Swift. Given only a binary, can you recreate the original source code?

[Sign Up!](#)

Your candidate source code will be compiled, and the resulting binary will be tested and disassembled. The majority of your score will come from the [intersection over union](#) of your disassembly versus the target disassembly. How close can you get to a perfect reconstruction?

The Details

Playing














Anyone with an internet connection and a web browser can play. Access to a reverse engineering program is recommended but not required. If you don't have any reversing software installed, check out [Binary Ninja Cloud](#).

This is a team competition. There's no team size limit.

Decompetition 2021

Challenges

You'll need to [log in](#) or [register](#) before you can access the challenges.

Challenge	Lang.	Value	Score	
baby-c #1	c	200		 
baby-cpp #2	cpp	200		 
baby-go #3	go	200		 
baby-rust #4	rust	300		 
baby-swift #5	swift	300		 
bandate #6	swift	400		 
batsounds #7	go	300		 
bitesize #8	c	100		 
cardigan #9	swift	500		 
carshop #10	go	300		 
fabulous #11	go	200		 
habidasher #12	rust	200		 
julie #13	go	300		 
lambic #14	cpp	400		 
pedigree #15	cpp	200		 
prime #16	c	100		 
rootkit #17	c	100		 
s2ring #18	rust	500		 
streamy #19	cpp	400		 
switcher #20	go	200		 
toobz #21	rust	300		 
unfair #22	cpp	200		 
wolfgang #23	go	300		 

Going further

- Malware analysis from RPISEC: github.com/RPISEC/Malware
- Mobile Security from EURECOM: mobisec.reyammer.io
- PoC||GTFO: www.alchemistowl.org/pocorgtfo
- Hex-Rays blog: www.hex-rays.com/blog

Practice

- Any Questions?
- `https://pwnthybytes.ro/unibuc_re/09-lab.html`